APPOINTED TO U. S. SUPREME COURT



Photo by American Press Association.

Louis D. Brandels, radical Boston lawyer whose name was given to the senate by the president to fill the vacant seat in the United States supreme court, causing considerable discussion.

WHEN WASHINGTON REJOICED

Gave Way to Transports of Delight

When French Aid Approached.

It was while they were sailing down

the Delaware from Philadelphia to

Chester that Rochambeau and his offi-

cers saw the dignified Washington give

way to transports of boyish delight, we

learn from the diary of Baron Closen.

a Frenchman who served with Rocham-

beau. Washington stood on the bank

as they approached, "waving his bat

and a white handkerchief, apparently

in token of great joy." Scarcely had

Rochambeau landed when Washing-

ton, usually calm and reserved, threw

himself into his arms and disclosed the

wallis held himself on the defensive.

Washington's rejoicing was not unde-

under Hood and Graves and again box

tling up the Chesapeake. In the mear

time the ailled armies bad begun the

siege of Yerktown, destined to settle

the future o' America. The Americans

ered and Cornwallis surrendered.

DOMESTIC LIFE IN AFRICA. A Warning to Little Boys Who Would

Like to Ge Heathens. I went with my lantern into Ze's little hut, says Jean Kenyon Mackenzie in the Atlantic Monthly. I sat down by the fire, and there was the family too. Mendom was heating some water in a big black kettle. The youngest. Mploga, still without teeth, was howling in the arms of little brother. Presently to the light of my lantern Mendom brings her three-year-old. She emptles her hot water into a wooden bowl; with a sponge of crushed leaves she washes first one little foot and then the other. Kid howis.

His feet are sore, poor little duffer! He holds out his hand for his father to hold. Mother is rejentless until both feet are soaked; then she opens a fittle leaf packer. There is salve made of the bark of the redwood tree. She adds a little palm oil to this, and very carefully she anoints the little feet The sobs subside, and the child walks off on his beels.

Now the me her pours more water into the bowl takes the fretful baby out of the hands of little brother. stands the weens thing in her belt of bends on the clay floor and swabs her down with water There is the familiar initial gusp. With her maternal hands she cleanses that little person all glittering with wet, and she says. looking at me and smilling, "God has sent me much trouble." And the father says, apropos of nothing, "All these have been baptized." I sit on my stool by the fire and feel steeped in the most human domesticity.

Everywhere in the world at this hour tittle children are whimpering over their evening ablutions. It is a mistake to think that any child of a good mother escapes. So much for the illusions of little boys who would like to be heathen.

COLOR OF SEA WATER.

From Tropical Azures to the Vivid Greens Near the Poles.

Why is the ocean blue? Reflection of the sky, you say. This accounts for some of the color, but not all. It is well known that the tint varies greatly in different localities. Persons taking sea water baths on ocean liners are always surprised by the very no ticeable color of their morning tubs.

Color in sea water is largely a matter of saltness and density. In the tropics the tremendous evaporation induced by the blazing sun causes the water to be much saltier than in higher latitudes. For many miles north and south of the equator the water of the world's oceans is a deep blue which fades and changes to green the further one goes toward the poles. In the Arctic and Antarctic oceans the greens are almost as vivid as the tropical azures. China's Yellow sea derives its color partly from the muddy water poured in by its great rivers and partly from small organisms which exist there in numbers which exceed the 120,000,000 living creatures to the square mile found on the aver-

The question of salt in water brings up our old friend the Dead sea, which contains 23 per cent of solid matter and, bulk for bulk, is heavier than the human body. Many believe, even in Jerusalem, that bathing in this famous body of water is barmful and swimming impossible. This is not the fact. The chloride of magnesia in the water possesses medicinal qualities if it is not permitted to get into the eyes. It is true that the density of the water renders fast progress in swimming difficult, but the impossibility of sinking more than makes up for it.-Agwi

Nomination petitions at the Courier

Location notices. Courter office.

-Captain Samuel White, 1800

In the days that tried men's souls,

when danger and death were at the

door and difficulties pressed on every

ude, Washington, born to command, to

ride on the whirlwind and direct the

storm, discovered to the astonished world

that in the wilds of America had been

raised a hero equal to the mighty task of

working out the salvation of his country

PORTLAND MARKETS

Portland, Feb. 21 .- Market quotaions today were:

Wheat-Club, 94@99; bluestem, 1.05 @ 1.09.

Oats-No. 1 white feed, 26.50@ 27.00.

Barley-Feed, 28.50. Hogs-Best live, 8.

Prime steers, 7.50; fancy cows, 5.50@6.75; best calves, 7@8.

Spring lambs, 9@9.05. *Butter-City creamery, 34; coun-

try, 25@ 29. Eggs-Selected local extras, 25.

Hens, 14@15; brollers, 14@15; geese, 10 @ 11. Copper, 2814.

RENEW GRAFT CHARGES

AGAINST AVIATION HEAD

Washington, Feb. 21.-Senator Robinson today renewed before the senate military committee his charges of inefficiency, extravagance, graft, favoritism and deceit against Colonel Reber and the army aviation service.

Robinson emphasized his claim that the war department had information against the service for some months, but was interested in covering up the situation rather than in making radical changes.

ROBERT" GAFFNEY IS

A WOMAN AGAIN

Seattle, Feb. 21-"Robert" Gaffney, the "lazy husband" of Mrs. Margaret Gaffney, who turned out after 18 years of masquerading to be a "lady husband," has returned today to the habilments of her sex.

She is wearing women's clothing. Prosecutor Ludin has determined he cannot hold "Mr." Gaffney on any charge.

STEAMER CATCHES FIRE AT

DOCK IN SEATTLE

Seattle, Feb. 21-A fire, originating from sponteanous combustion, broke out on the big steamship Vicgreat news-that the French Admiral toria, of the Alaska Steamship comp-De Grasse was close at hand and would any at 10 o'clock this morning, but blockade the Chesapeake while Cornwas put under control with little dammage.

Soon after De Grasse showed that The Victoria was lying at Pier No. 2, loading for southwestern Alaska FOR SALE-Large building, includserved by crippling the English fleet ports and Unalaska.

TURKS EVACUATE

AN ARMENIAN CITY

were unaccustomed to siege operations. Rome, Feb. 21.-The Turks are but Rochambeau, a veteran in such evacuating Bitlis, in Armenia, southmatters, proved invaluable, and the investment went on apace until, on Oct. west of Lake Van, according to Petro-19, 1781, the final assault was delivgrad advices today.

> The Russians followed up their conquest of Mush and Achlat and occupied all the territory around Lake

Political Cards

(Paid Advertisements)

EUGENE L. COBURN

Republican Candidate for Nominee for County Clerk

Present Incumbent

ECLUS POLLOCK

Republican Candidate for Nominee for

Assessor

Present Incumbent

A. E. VOORHIES

Republican Candidate for Nominee for

Representative

C. P. BISHOP Of Salem, Oregon

Republican Candidate for LADY AGENTS-Wanted. Good pay. Nominee for

Presidential Elector Congressional Dist. No. 1

J. A. WHARTON

Republican Candidate for Nominee for County Clerk

WILL C. SMITH

Republican Candidate for Nominee for

Sheriff Present Incumbent

GEO E. LUNDBURG

Republican Candidate for Nominee for

State Senator

Classified Advertising

FOIS SALE

40 ACRES-41/2 miles from Grants Pass, no improvements, for sale at \$40 per acre. Under ditch survey. Address No. 2415, care 657tf Courier.

HAVE four vigorous S. C. Brown Leghorn cockerels to sell at \$1.50 each. They are from high scoring egg-laying strain. Nothing better in the state. Theo, P. Cramer, Grants Pass, Ore. Phone 264-Y. Day-old chicks \$12.50 per 100. Eggs, \$1 per setting of 15. 656tf

FOR SALE-Six-room plastered house, close in, let 100x100, good shade. Address No. 2413, care California and Oregon Coast Courier. 657tf

MORE BERKSHIRES were exhibited at the Panama-Pacific exposition Effective Monday, Dec. 20, 1915. together. Get a start in the most popular breed. F. R. Steel, Wi-nona ranch. R. 1. Grants Pass. Arrives Grants Pass. 9:15 a.m. nona ranch, R. 1, Grants Pass,

195 EGGS per hen is the average for my entire flock of breeders. Mated to 200-egg strain O. A. C. cockerels. Chicks \$12.50 per 100. Eggs \$1 a setting. Geo. P. Cramer. 691

FOR SALE-26 acres bottom land near Grants Pass, all under fine irrigation system. Inquire 2501 694 Courier.

BARGAINS-Some fine ones on easy terms in residence property. Address No. 2512, care Courier. 675

SUNNY DALE strawberry farm for in the week. sale, 98 acres, 25 cleared, 2 in strawberries, 8 sub-irrigated, undeveloped water supply, house and barn, three miles from Merlin. Address W. S. Butler, Merlin, Ore. 76

FOR SALE-One farm team, harness and wagon. One 12 h, p. steam the above. engine and saw outfit. Three cows.

fir, \$1.70 per tier. All sound wood. Price good for one week. Orders husbands' "FINAL" papers. received at the Josephine Grocery. 678 Phone 114.

ing lot building stands on. Close in. Will sacrifice for \$60 if taken within five days. Inquire 306 West 675

FOR SALE-Five-room bungalow, stricty modern, large lot, firstlocation. \$2,100; terms.

Four-room bungalow, modern. \$1 500: \$100 down, small monthly payments. Isaac Best.

FOR SALE at a sacrifice, or will rent 43 acres and 25 acres, mostly river bottom, five miles from town. Fair buildings, also silo. Complete equipment. 28 head dairy cattle, 3 horses. Liberal terms, 5 per cent interest. J. M. Watkins, R. F. D. No. 2.

TO EXCHANGE

EXCHANGE-I have several choice California residence and ranch properties to exchange for Grants Pass modern bungalow or close in acreage. Quick action. A. N. Par-

TO BENT

FOR RENT-Light housekeeping rooms. Modern. No children. Inquire 656 North Sixth street. 679

FOR RENT-Seven-room house with bath, nearly half acre fine garden ground, just off pavement, or will sell. Inquire 801 North Sixth atreet. 676

WANTED

WANTED-A competent girl for general house work. Inquire No. 2516, Courier.

Call room 32, Oxford hotel. Good 675 for ten days.

COLLECTIONS NOTICE-All persons indebted to the

firm of C. P. Bishop & Co., are hereby notified to make arrangements for immediate payment to O. L. Ragan. Persons with accounts against the firm kindly send bills at once. C. P. Bishop & Co. 76

MONEY TO LOAN

MONEY TO LOAN-On improved farm lands. V. A. Clements, room 2-3, Golden Rule building.

ABSTRACTS

ABSTRACTS-When buying property or loaning money, protect yourself by insisting on an authentle abstract. We make them. Grants Pass Abstract Co., W. E. Hanson, manager, Albert building, opposite post office. Phone 226-J.

ASSAYERS

E. R. CROUCH,-Assayer, chemist, metallurgist. Roms 201-203 Paddock Building, Grants Pass.

VETERINARY SURGEON

DR. R. J. BESTUL, Veterinarian, Office in Winetrout Implement Building. Phone 113-J. / Residence phone 305-R.

MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

VIOLIN INSTRUCTION - Franco Belgian school of violin playing. E. R. Lawrence, 215 I street.

TIME CARD

Railroad Company (The Oregon Caves Route)

than all other breeds of swine put Train 1 lv. Grante Pass 7:00 a.m. Arrives Waters Creek 8:00 a.m.

On Sundays trains No. 1 and 2 are

canceled.

All trains leave Grants Pass from the corner of G and Eighth streets, opposite the Southern Pacific depot.

For all information regarding freight and passenger service call at the office of the company, Public Service building, or phone 138-R for

Train will stop on flag at any point between Grants Pass and Waters Creek. Passenger service every day

REGISTRATION

All naturalized citizens must exhibit "FINAL" citizenship papers when registering. Do not ask to be registered unless you comply with

Wives of naturalized citizens, no Inquire of C. A. Winetrout. 677 matter where born, and children born FOR SALE-Manzanita wood, \$1.75; in a foreign country if naturalized by father must present their fathers' or

E. L. COBURN.



The Machine with a

Personality" No matter what your touch—this new Royal Master-Model 10 will fit it.

Just turn the set-screw and regulate the touch of this new Royal to fit YOURSELF! Make it light and smooth as velvet-or firm and snappy as you like. Built for "Big

Business" and its Great Army of Expert Operators Every keen-witted sten-

Every keen-witted stenographer—every office manager—every expert operator on
the firing line of "Big Business" will grasp the enormous
mork-saving value of the new
Royal's Adjustable Touch
that takes the "grind" out
of typewriting!

But the new Model 10 has
many other big, vital new
features. Investigate them I

Get the Facts! Send for the "Royal man" and ask for a DEMONSTRA-

TION. Or write us direct for our new brochures, "BETTER SERVICE," and One Pro-blem Solved—a postal brings them free of charge. Price\$100

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L. O. CLEMENT, M. D .- Practice limited to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Glasses fitted. Office hours 9-12, 2-5, and on appointment. Office phone 62; residence phone 359-J.

S. LOUGHRIDGE, M. D., Physician and surgeon. City or country calls attended day or night. Res. phone 369; office phone 183 Sixth and H. Tuffs Building.

J. P. TRUAX, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Phones: Office, \$25; residence, 324. Calls answered at all hours. Country calls attended to. Lundeburg Bldg.

F. H. INGRAM, D. C., D. O. -Mental, Spinal, Nervous and Chronic Diseases. Office, 215 North Sixth street. Hours: 10 to 12, 2 to 5. Other hours by appointment. Phone 7, Res. phone, 197-J.

DR. ED BYWATER-Specialist on diseases of eye, ear, nose and throat; glasses fitted. Office hours: 9 to 12 a. m., 2 to 5 p. m. Phones: Res. 234-J; Office, 257-J. Schmidt Building, Grants Pass, Oregon.

DR. F. D. STRICKER-Diseases of children and general practice. Tele-phone 174-J. Office: Masonic building.

DENTISTS

E. C. MACY, D. M. D .- First-class dentistry. 109 % South street, Grants Pass, Oregon.

BERT R. ELLIOTT, D. M. D .- Modern dental work. Marguerite H. Elliot, dental assistant. Rooms 4 and 5, Golden Rule building, Grants Pass, Ore. Phone 265-

ATTORNEYS

H. D. NORTON, Attorn.y-at-Law. Practice in all State and Federal Courts. First National Bank Blg.

COLVIG & WILLIAMS Attorneysat-Law, Grants Pass Banking Co. Building, Grants Pass, Oregon.

in all courts. First National Bank Building. EDWARD H. RICHARD, Attorneyat-Law. Office Masonic Temple,

E. S. VAN DYKE, Attorney, Practice

Grants Pass, Oregon. W. T. MILLER, Attorney-at-Law County attorney for Josephine

County. Office: Schallhorn Bldg.

O. S. BLANCHARD, Attorney-at-Law, Grants Pass Banking Co. building Phone 270. Grants Pass, Oregon.

V. A. CLEMENTS-Attorney-at-law, practices in state and federal courts. Rooms 2 and 3, over Golden Rule store.

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COMMERCIAL TRANSFER CO. All kinds of drayage and transfer work carefully and promptly done. Phone 132-R. Stand at frieght depot. A. Shade, Propr.

F. G. Isham, drayage and transfer. Safes, planos and furniture moved packed, shipped and stored. Phone Clarke & Holman, No. 50. Residence phone 124-R.

THE WORLD MOVES: so do we. Bunch Bros. Transfer Co. Phone 15-R.

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CRYSTAL SPRINGS water ,put up in 5-gallon glass jars and delivered at your door, fresh, pure, sanitary. Telephone 293-R and water wagon will call.

URE MOUNTAIN WATER-Clear and refreshing. Bacterial test assure that this water is pure. Delivered in five-gallon bottles. W. E. Beckwith. Order by phone,

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GRANTS PASS Lodge No. 84, A. F. A. M. Stated Communications 1st and 3d Tuesdays. Visiting brethern cordially invited. A. K. Cass, W. M. Ed. G. Harris, secretary.

GOLDEN RULE LODGE, NO. 78, LO. O. F., meets every Wednesday eve in 1.0.0.F. hall, cor. 6th and H. Sts. Visiting Odd Fellows cordially invited to be present. I. V. Howell, N. G., Clyde Martin, Secretary.

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PAPERHANGING, graining, painting. For the best work at lowest prices phone 295-J. C. G. Plant, South Park street.